Executive Summary

Digital acceleration (DA) is powering organizations of various sizes and in diverse sectors to deliver higher productivity, increase the speed of business, and improve their cost structure. Cloud and remote working are key initiatives enabling DA by providing customers, partners, and employees access to applications and data from any location. Organizations are using strategies such as public cloud, private cloud, and virtualized branches to accomplish their IT initiatives. In addition, the majority of organizations are deploying SD-WAN at their branches, and some are using virtualized platforms to deliver it.

Because the market adoption of cloud, remote work, and virtualized platforms is growing fast, it introduces many network security challenges across the expanded attack surface. Organizations must establish a proper security posture across the cloud network infrastructure to reduce risk, ensure compliance, and increase agility.

FortiGate-VM Delivers Comprehensive Cloud Network Security

IT infrastructure and business applications running in cloud, virtual data centers, and virtual branch deployments are constantly under attack by external and internal threats. Without effective threat protection, organizations could face financial impact and loss of reputation. They face challenges with fragmented solutions and point products creating security gaps and increasing risks.

The network firewall continues to be the most effective tool for securing business applications and data both on-premises and in the cloud. It reduces deployment complexity, development costs, and demands on skillset to efficiently deliver an effective security posture.

Fortinet FortiGate-VM virtual next-generation firewall runs the same FortiOS secure networking operating system as the physical FortiGate firewalls, delivering enterprise-grade security at any scale across the entire attack surface to effectively protect public and private clouds, virtualized data centers, and virtualized branches.

Advanced capabilities

Converged security and networking

FortiGate-VM protects networks and applications with high-performance next-generation firewall security, offering advanced routing features to deploy secure networks at any scale, and supporting SD-WAN to intelligently steer application traffic and improve end-user experience. It delivers these advanced features in one virtual form factor.

Advanced protection

The threat landscape is continuously evolving and attacks are increasingly becoming more and more sophisticated. To counter these threat vectors, FortiGate-VM utilizes artificial intelligence (AI) and machine learning (ML) powered by FortiGuard Global Threat Intelligence for stopping advanced attacks.
Automation
To enable agility for operations teams, FortiGate-VM supports automation with cloud-specific template tools and cloud-agnostic third-party frameworks. IT teams can deploy network security in minutes, easily scale operations, and integrate into DevOps workflows.

Key Use Cases

Security in virtualized data centers and private clouds
The majority of the organizations are transforming their traditional data centers into virtualized data centers or private clouds, where they use software-defined networking (SDN), remote worker and virtual desktop infrastructure (VDI). These technologies bring in new security challenges.

SDN environments like VMware NSX and Nutanix Flow are not only used for virtual networks but are sometimes used for microsegmentation of the virtual workloads. This approach is marginal; threats can be hidden deep in traffic flows allowed between trust zones, and it can lead to lateral propagation of attacks. FortiGate-VM supports service chain integration with these SDN platforms and to allow agile insertion of advanced security services, such as IPS, AMP, sandboxing, AV, or DNS security, between microsegments to inspect and protect allowed traffic and protect the east-west perimeter.
Today, organizations seek to provide secure user access to IT applications from any location. With VDI and remote working adoption, network traffic can come from uncontrolled or user-controlled devices into the core of the IT data center, creating opportunities for threat actors to exploit vulnerabilities and attack other sensitive workloads. FortiGate-VM can be used to segment traffic to and from these locations into trust zones to prevent the spreading of threats. Also, the network traffic from these locations may traverse the internet and other unsecured networks. FortiGate-VM supports SSL-VPN to securely connect remote workers and secure SD-WAN connectivity to securely connect virtual branch locations, which improves both security and application performance.

In deployments with many FortiGates, FortiManager can be used to unify virtual and physical firewall policy infrastructure to simplify deployment and operation of network security.

Secure connectivity into the cloud

Many organizations are lifting specific applications needing global access or elastic scaling and shifting them to the public cloud. They need to, however, provide a secure connectivity path to access these cloud application workloads. Cloud providers offer VPN gateways to get the user traffic into their virtual private clouds (VPC or VNet) but there several limitations to this approach. Typically, organizations use a different on-premises VPN appliance, and the addition of a cloud provider gateway increases management complexity. Moreover, for SSL VPN, the cloud provider offers a totally different service. The cloud IPSec VPN gateway is also limited in bandwidth, which makes it a non-starter for many large enterprises.

FortiGate-VM can be used to reduce complexity in connecting to the public cloud by utilizing it both at the virtual branch and in the VPC or VNet. Not only that, but it can also be used for SSL VPN connectivity from remote users, IPSec VPN connectivity from the data center, and SD-WAN connectivity from branch locations. FortiGate-VM comes in various sizes to scale-up IPSec bandwidth and can be used with a cloud provider load balancer to scale-out SSL VPN access capacity. By offering key connectivity options with high performance, FortiGate-VM secures connectivity into the public cloud.
Security in the public cloud

In the expansion phase of their cloud transformation organizations spin-up multiple virtual networks (VPCs) with some reaching hundreds of VPCs. They face both network routing and security issues. The higher count of VPCs and cloud workloads also means increased risk and more vulnerabilities and the lack of any access control between workloads and VPCs can result in lateral attacks and data exfiltration.

FortiGate-VM can be used for getting deep visibility into application workload traffic to ensure IT and regulatory compliance. In many cases, application workloads access developer tools like GitHub and patching servers to get OS and application updates. FortiGate-VM can employ URL filtering to inspect and control this outbound traffic. These cloud applications are accessed by various user types from many locations, FortiGate-VM supports advanced security capabilities like IPS, sandboxing, anti-malware protection (AMP), and anti-virus (AV) to provide protection against external malicious attacks launched over the internet. Organizations with larger cloud deployments may want to centralize security inspection and routing across VPCs to simplify security operations and apply compliance policies more effectively. With support for BGP routing and advanced threat protection, FortiGate-VMs can be deployed in high-availability mode in a centralized VPC called Security Services Hub to simplify networking and deliver enterprise-grade security in the public cloud.

Security across multiple clouds

The move to multi-cloud comes with technical challenges, specifically routing and security of application traffic to each cloud, within each cloud, and across clouds. Organizations also need to provide high-speed connections from on-premises locations like branches, data centers, and remote workers to deliver the best possible application experience. At the same time, however, organizations need to reduce operational overhead and management complexity by utilizing products and services that remove the need for multiple disjointed cloud-provider consoles. Another important challenge posed by these multi-cloud deployments is fragmentation of network and security policies across cloud deployments and on-premises locations.
FortiGate-VM provides SD-WAN connectivity and continuous visibility into threats across multiple clouds and virtual data centers. Secure multi-cloud SD-WAN capability supported on FortiGate-VM is tightly integrated with cloud-native managed-network services like Azure Virtual WAN, AWS Cloud WAN, and Google Network Connectivity Center, and this enables IT teams to simplify traffic routing to and from on-premises locations into the respective cloud VPCs and VNets. The SD-WAN overlay network can be used to connect application workloads across clouds with consistent network policies and deliver better application experience. FortiGate-VM can also be deployed as part of a fabric of firewalls on multiple clouds to enforce consistent security policies and establish an effective security posture.

**Single-pane-of-glass management and analytics**

The proliferation of management consoles for different point products imposes a huge burden on management and operations. Organizations are increasingly seeking a unified management solution that will enable them to establish uniform security policies, maintain consistency between on-premises security and cloud security, and achieve continuous visibility across clouds.
FortiManager provides single-pane-of-glass management for defining security policies on FortiGate-VMs and physical FortiGates, which simplifies security management across cloud, virtual/physical data center, and branch locations. It also supports fabric connectors that utilize APIs to integrate with cloud providers and SDN platform-management tools. With these integrations, it can be used to orchestrate security policy in a multi-cloud deployment. FortiAnalyzer provides network operations center teams with valuable network analytics and insight. It can be used to get continuous visibility from FortiGate-VMs and physical FortiGates across multiple deployments, including cloud and on-premises locations. Organizations can therefore simplify the management and operations of cloud networks.

Summary

With FortiGate-VM solutions, organizations can enable hybrid and multi-cloud applications without complexity. They can innovate faster in both public cloud and virtual data center environments without increasing risks or impacting compliance, and IT teams can deliver better application experiences to remote workers, partners, and customers.

Key Benefits of FortiGate-VM

- Reduce deployment and operational complexity with consistent protection and centralized management for different environments.
- Leverage cloud and SDN investments through FortiGate-VM integrations with cloud provider services and SDN platforms.
- Improve application experience for end users by delivering higher bandwidth through scale-out or scale-up architectures.
- Tap into cloud-like on-demand consumption with dynamic changes even for virtualized data center and virtual branch deployments.

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3. Adam Hils, Rajpreet Kaur, "Critical Capabilities for Network Firewalls," Gartner, January 17, 2022. Gartner does not endorse any vendor, product or service depicted in its research publications and does not advise technology users to select only those vendors with the highest ratings or other designation. Gartner research publications consist of the opinions of Gartner's Research and Advisory organization and should not be construed as statements of fact. Gartner disclaims all warranties, expressed or implied, with respect to this research, including any warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. GARTNER is a registered trademark and service mark of Gartner, Inc. and/or its affiliates in the U.S. and internationally and is used herein with permission. All rights reserved.